

II B. Tech I Semester Regular Examinations, March - 2021
ELECTRO MAGNETIC FIELDS
 (Electrical and Electronics Engineering)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 75

Answer any **FIVE** Questions each Question from each unit
 All Questions carry **Equal** Marks

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- 1 a) If coulomb's force, $F=(2a_x+a_y+a_z)N$, is acting on a charge of 10 C, find the electric field intensity, its magnitude and direction [8M]
 b) Derive the E-field due to infinite charge sheet? [7M]
 Or
- 2 a) Define electric field in terms of point charge and also in terms of potential, mention salient features of electric field intensity [8M]
 b) Semi infinite conducting planes $\phi = 0$ and $\phi = \Pi/6$ are separated by an infinitesimal insulating gap. If $V(\phi = 0) = 0$ and $V(\phi = \Pi/6) = 100$ V, calculate V and E in the region between the planes. [7M]
- 3 a) Discuss about behavior of conductors in an electric field. [8M]
 b) Derive the expression for energy density in electrostatic field [7M]
 Or
- 4 a) Derive the boundary conditions between the perfect dielectrics of permittivities ϵ_1 and ϵ_2 . [8M]
 b) Two extensive homogeneous dielectrics meet on plane $z=0$. For $z>0$, $\epsilon_{r1}=4$ and for $z<0$ $\epsilon_{r2}=3$. A uniform electric field $E_1 = (5a_x - 2a_y + 3a_z)$ KV/m exists for $Z \geq 0$. Find (i) E_2 for $Z \leq 0$ (ii) The angles E_1 and E_2 make with the interface. [7M]
- 5 a) Determine the force between two linear parallel conductors carrying currents in opposite directions. [8M]
 b) Obtain the expression for torque on a current loop placed in a magnetic field. [7M]
 Or
- 6 a) Determine the magnetic field intensity, H at the center of a square current Element. The length of each side is 2 m and the current, $I=1.0$ Amp. [8M]
 b) Derive the Maxwell's equation in point form and integral form using Ampere's Circuit law? [7M]
- 7 a) Derive an expression for mutual inductance using Newmann's formulae. [8M]
 b) A rectangular coil is composed of 150 turns of a filamentary conductor. Find the mutual inductance in free space between this coil and an infinite straight filament on the z axis if the four corners of the coil are located at (i) (0,1,0), (0,3,0), (0,3,1), and (0,1,1) (ii) (1,1,0), (1,3,0), (1,3,1), and (1,1,1) [7M]
 Or
- 8 a) Derive the expression for energy stored in a magnetic field? [8M]
 b) Current in a coil is increased from zero to 15 amps at a uniform rate in 6 seconds. It is found that this coil develops self induced emf of 150 volts whereas an emf of 25 volt is produced in a neighboring coil. Compute self-inductance of the first coil and the mutual inductance between the two coils. [7M]
- 9 a) State and explain Maxwell's equations in differential and integral form? [8M]
 b) Write short notes on statically induced e.m.f and dynamically induced e.m.f? [7M]
 Or
- 10 a) State and explain faraday's laws of electromagnetic induction? [8M]
 b) Explain (i) Conduction Current. (ii) Displacement current. [7M]

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- 1 a) Derive an expression for the Electric field intensity due to a finite length line charge along the Z-axis at an arbitrary point Q(x,y,z) [8M]
 b) An infinite length of uniform line charge has $\rho_L = 10 \text{ pC/m}$ and it lies along the Z-axis. Determine electric field E at (4,3,3) [7M]
- Or
- 2 a) Derive Poisson's and Laplace's equations from the fundamentals. [8M]
 b) Let a point charge $Q_1 = 25 \text{ nC}$ be located at $P_1(4, -2, 7)$ and a charge $Q_2 = 60 \text{ nC}$ be at $P_2(-3, 4, -2)$. If $\epsilon = \epsilon_0$, find **E** at $P_3(1, 2, 3)$: At what point on the y axis is $E_x = 0$? [7M]
- 3 a) Explain polarization in dielectrics?
 b) A parallel plate capacitor has plate area 200 cm^2 and plate separation of 3 mm. The charge density is $1 \mu\text{C/m}^2$ and air is the dielectric. Find (i) the capacitance of the capacitor (ii) Voltage between the plates (iii) the force with which the plates attract each other [8M]
- Or
- 4 a) An electric dipole located at the origin in free space has a moment $\mathbf{p} = 3\mathbf{a}_x - 2\mathbf{a}_y + \mathbf{a}_z \text{ nC.m.}$ (i) Find V at $P_A(2, 3, 4)$. (ii) Find V at $r = 2.5, \theta = 30^\circ, \phi = 40^\circ$ [8M]
 b) Define electric dipole. Derive the expression for electric field due to electric dipole. [7M]
- 5 a) State and explain point form of ampere's circuital law? [8M]
 b) Determine H at $P_2(0.4, 0.3, 0)$ in the field of an 8A filamentary current directed inward from infinity to the origin on the positive x- axis and then outward to infinity along the y-axis. [7M]
- Or
- 6 a) State and explain biot-savart's law? [8M]
 b) Planes $z=0$ and $z=4$ carry current $\mathbf{K} = -10\mathbf{a}_x \text{ A/m}$ and $\mathbf{K} = 10\mathbf{a}_x \text{ A/m}$ respectively. Determine H at (i) (1,1,1) and (ii) (0,-3,10). [7M]
- 7 a) Derive the expression for self inductance of a coaxial cable of inner radius 'a' and outer radius 'b'. [8M]
 b) Determine the inductance of a solenoid of 2500 turns wound uniformly over a length of 0.25m on a cylindrical paper tube, 4 cm in diameter and the medium is air [7M]
- Or
- 8 a) Explain the concept of self and mutual inductances. [8M]
 b) Derive the expression for energy stored in a magnetic field? [7M]



- 9 a) Derive the Maxwell's four equations for time varying fields [8M]
b) In a material for which $\sigma = 5.0 \text{ s/m}$ and $\epsilon_r = 1$, the electric field intensity is $E = 250 \sin 1010t \text{ (V/m)}$. Find the conduction and displacement current densities and the frequency at which they have equal magnitudes. [7M]
- Or
- 10 a) A parallel plate capacitor with plate area of 4 cm^2 and plate separation of 2 mm has a voltage $400 \sin 10^3 t$ volts applied to its plates. Calculate the displacement current, assuming $\epsilon = 2\epsilon_0$. [8M]
b) Explain the concept of displacement current and obtain an expression for the Displacement current density. [7M]



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- 1 a) State Gauss law. Explain any two applications of Gauss law in detail. [8M]
 b) A circular ring of charge with radius 5m lied in $z = 0$ plane with centre at origin. [7M]
 If the line charge density is 10 nC/m. Find E at the point (0, 0, 6) m
- Or
- 2 a) Prove that the electric field intensity is the negative gradient of potential. [8M]
 b) A square plate described by $-2 \leq x \leq 2$, $-2 \leq y \leq 2$, $z=0$ carries a charge $12|y|$ mC/m². [7M]
 Find the total charge on the plate and the electric field intensity at (0,0,10)
- 3 a) Derive an expression for capacitance of a parallel plate capacitor containing two [8M]
 dielectrics with the dielectric interface parallel to the conducting plates
 b) A homogeneous dielectric ($\epsilon_r = 2.5$) fills region 1 ($x < 0$) while region 2 ($x > 0$) is [7M]
 free space. (i) If $\mathbf{D}_1 = 12a_x - 10a_y + 4a_z$ nC/m², find \mathbf{D}_2 and θ_2 .
 (ii) If $E_2 = 12$ V/m and $\theta_2 = 60^\circ$, find E_1 and θ_1 .
- Or
- 4 a) Derive the expression for capacitance of a spherical capacitor. [8M]
 b) Conducting spherical shells with radii $a = 10$ cm and $b = 30$ cm are maintained [7M]
 at a potential difference of 100 V such that $V(r = b) = 0$ and $V(r = a) = 100$ V.
 Determine V and E in the region between the shells. If $\epsilon_r = 2.5$ in the region,
 determine the total charge induced on the shells and the capacitance of the
 capacitor.
- 5 a) Derive an expression for magnetic flux density at any point on the axis of a [8M]
 plane circular current loop.
 b) Two long parallel conductors carrying currents 100 A and 150 A respectively. If [7M]
 the conductors are separated by 20 mm. Find the force/meter length of each
 conductor, if the current flow is in opposite direction?
- Or
- 6 a) Prove that the force on a closed filamentary circuit in a uniform magnetic field is [8M]
 zero.
 b) A conducting filamentary triangle joins A (3,1,1), B (5,4,2) and C (1,2,4). The [7M]
 segment AB carries a current of 0.2 A in the a_{AB} direction. In the presence of
 magnetic field $\mathbf{B} = 0.2a_x - 0.1a_y + 0.3a_z$ T. (i) Find the force on segment BC (ii)
 Find the torque on the loop about an origin at A.
- 7 a) Derive the expressions for the self inductances of a toroid. [8M]
 b) A very long solenoid with 2 X 2 cm cross section has an iron core ($\mu_r = 1000$) [7M]
 and 4000 turns/meter. If it carries a current of 500 mA, find (i) Its self-
 inductance per meter (ii) The energy per meter stored in its field.
- Or
- 8 a) Derive the expression for energy stored and density in a magnetic field. [8M]
 b) Derive the expressions for the self inductances of a solenoid? [7M]

- 9 a) State and explain faraday's laws of electromagnetic induction? [8M]
b) Write down the Maxwell's equations for time-varying fields and explain? [7M]
- Or
- 10 a) State maxwell's equation in integral form and also explain its significance? [8M]
b) In free space $E = 20 \cos(\omega t - 50x)a_y$ V / m. Find (i) J_d (ii) H (iii) ω [7M]



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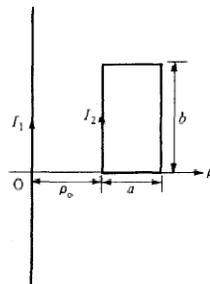
- 1 a) Using Gauss law, derive the expression for electric field intensity due to an infinite length of line charge? [8M]
 b) Four 5 nC positive charges are located in the $z=0$ plane at the corners of a square 6 cm on a side. A fifth 5 nC positive charge is located at a point 8 cm distance from the other charges. Calculate the magnitude of the total force on this fifth charge for $\epsilon=\epsilon_0$. [7M]

Or

- 2 a) Explain electric potential and its properties [8M]
 b) A charge of $-0.3 \mu\text{C}$ is located at A(25, -30, 15) (in cm) and a second charge of $0.5 \mu\text{C}$ is at B(-10, 8, 12) cm. Find E at (a) the origin (b) P(15,20, 50) cm. [7M]
 3 a) State and derive the conditions at the boundary between conductor-dielectric interface. [8M]
 b) A spherical capacitor with $a = 1.5$ cm, $b = 4$ cm has an inhomogeneous dielectric of $\epsilon = 10 \epsilon_0/r$. Calculate the capacitance of the capacitor. [7M]

Or

- 4 a) Find the capacitance of two parallel plates 30cmX30cm separated by 6 mm in air. And also find the energy stored by the capacitor if it is charged to a potential difference of 600 volts [8M]
 b) If a dielectric material of $\epsilon_r = 4.0$ is kept in an electric field $E = 3.0a_x + 2.0a_y + a_z$, V/m, find the polarization. [7M]
 5 a) Derive an expression for force on a current element in a magnetic field. [8M]
 b) A rectangular loop carrying current I_2 is placed parallel to an infinitely long filamentary wire carrying current I_1 as shown below. Show that the force experienced by the loop is given by $F = -\frac{\mu_0 I_1 I_2 b}{2\pi} \left[\frac{1}{\rho_0} - \frac{1}{\rho_0 + a} \right] a_\rho N$ [7M]



Or

- 6 a) State and explain ampere's circuital law? Using the above find H due to an infinitely long filamentary current I placed along the Z-axis? [8M]
 b) Derive Ohm's law in point form and explain [7M]

- 7 a) Derive the expressions for the self inductances of a solenoid . [8M]
b) A toroid with cross section of radius 2cm has a silicon steel core of mean length 28cm and an air gap of length 1mm. Assume the air-gap area is 10% greater than the adjacent core and finds the mmf required to establish an air-gap flux of 1.5 mwb. [7M]
- Or
- 8 a) Explain the concept self and mutual inductances [8M]
b) Find the mutual inductance between two toroidal windings which are closely wound on iron core of relative permeability 900. The mean radius of the core is 5 cm and radius of its cross-section is 5cm. Each winding has also 800 turns. [7M]
- 9 a) Write Maxwell's equation for static fields. Explain how they are modified for time varying electric and magnetic fields [8M]
b) State and explain faraday's laws of electromagnetic induction? [7M]
- Or
- 10 a) State and explain Maxwell's fourth equation? [8M]
b) Write short notes on statically induced e.m.f and dynamically induced e.m.f? [7M]

