

Code No: R1631022

**R16****SET - 1****III B. Tech I Semester Supplementary Examinations, May - 2019****RENEWABLE ENERGY SOURCES**

(Electrical and Electronics Engineering)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 70

- Note: 1. Question Paper consists of two parts (**Part-A** and **Part-B**)  
 2. Answer **ALL** the question in **Part-A**  
 3. Answer any **FOUR** Questions from **Part-B**

**PART -A**

1. a) Define the terms: [2M]  
 i) Altitude angle      ii) Incident angle
- b) What is the principle collection of solar energy used in a non-convective solar pond? [2M]
- c) Show that a wavelength of  $\lambda = 1 \mu\text{m}$  solar radiation corresponds to an energy of 1.24 eV. Give all assumptions made. [2M]
- d) Define the power coefficient of a wind turbine .What usually is the maximum value of this parameter? [3M]
- e) Sea waves are irregular in amplitude. How significant wave height is defined? [3M]
- f) What are the techniques suggested for maintaining bio-gas production? [2M]

**PART -B**

2. a) Explain in detail, the solar radiation on tilted surfaces. [7M]
- b) Calculate the angle made by the beam radiation with the normal to a flat collector on Dec 1, at 9:00 A.M. solar time for a location at  $28^{\circ}35'N$ . The collector is tilted at an angle of latitude plus  $10^{\circ}$ , with the horizontal and is pointing due south. [7M]
3. a) How solar collectors are classified? What are the main applications of a drier? [7M]
- b) Data for a flat plate collector used for heating the building are given below [7M]

Factor	Specification
Location and latitude	Baroda $22^{\circ} 00' N$
Day and time	Jan 1, 11.30 to 12.30 (IST)
Annual average intensity of solar radiation	0.5 langley/min
Collector tilt	latitude + $15^{\circ}$
Number of glass cover	2
Heat removal factor for collector	0.810
Transmittance of glass	0.88
Absorptance of the plat	0.90
$U_L$ for collector	$7.88 \text{W/m}^2\text{C}$
Collector fluid temperature	$60^{\circ}\text{C}$
Ambient temperature	$15^{\circ}\text{C}$

- Calcualte  
 i) Solar attitude angle    ii) Incident angle    iii) Collector efficiency

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**R16****SET - 1**

4. a) Discuss the step-by-step procedure to execute P & O algorithm for tracking the maximum power from the sun. [7M]  
b) What is the implication of cell mismatch in a solar module? [7M]
5. a) Describe with a neat sketch the working of a wind energy system with main components? [7M]  
b) Write short notes on applications of wind energy. [7M]
6. a) What are the advantages and limitations of small scale hydro electric power generation? [7M]  
b) A tidal power plant of the simple single basin type has a basin area of  $30 \times 10^6$  m<sup>2</sup>. The tide has a range of 12m. The turbine, however, stops operating when the head on it falls below 3m. Calculate the energy generated in 1 filling (or emptying) process in kWh if the turbine generator efficiency is 0.73. [7M]
7. a) Describe the classification of fuel cell. With a neat sketch explain the working of fuel cell [7M]  
b) What is meant by anaerobic digestion? What are the factors that effect bio-digestion? Explain briefly. [7M]

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